





REALISTIC LOW-COST MODEL FOR TRAINING IN CHEST-TUBE INSERTION

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Objective: Emergency thoracostomy is applied in life-threatening situations. Simulation plays a pivotal role in training in invasive techniques used mainly in stressful situations. Currently available commercial simulation models for thoracostomy have various drawbacks. Our aim is to demonstrate that our model is a cost-effective, low-cost, do-it-yourself device for reaching high skills in thoracostomy performance. Methods: We designed a thoracostomy phantom from discarded hospital materials and pigskin with underlying flesh. The phantom can be used alone for developing technical skills or mounted on an actor in simulation scenarios. Medical students, intensive care unit and emergency department teams, and thoracostomy experts evaluated its technical fidelity and usefulness for achieving learning objectives in workshops. Results: A total of 12 experts in chest-tube placement and 73 workshop participants evaluated the model. All groups rated the model's usefulness and the sensation of perforating the pleura highly. Following these results, a training program was developed with a formal workshop on a regular basis at our institution. Conclusion: This low-cost, reusable, transportable, and highly realistic model is an attractive alternative to commercial models for training in chest-tube insertion skills.